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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable Name** | **Question / Possible Answers** | **Comments** |
| Wave | Investigation number |  |
| A1Number | No. of household:  below 20000 🡪 wave 1  above 20000 🡪 wave 2 |  |
| A2Province | Province Code |  |
| A2District | District Code:   * A01 = Aliabad * I02 = Imam Sahib * T03 = Taloqan * W04 = Warsaj |  |
| A2DistrictNr | District Number:   * 1 = Aliabad * 2 = Imam Sahib * 3 = Taloqan * 4 = Warsaj |  |
| A2MainVillage | Main Village/ Mantaqa |  |
| A2SubVillage | Sub Village |  |
| A2VillageCod | Village Code |  |
| AliabadDummy | Dummy Variable:  1 if district = Aliabad |  |
| ImamSahibDummy | Dummy Variable:  1 if district = Imam Sahib |  |
| TaloqanDummy | Dummy Variable:  1 if district = Taloqan |  |
| V6Phone | Phone Number |  |
| A3Interviewer | Interviewer (full name) |  |
| A4Checked | Checked by (full name) |  |
| A4ph | Phone Number Checker |  |
| A5Coder | Coder (full name) |  |
| A5Ph | Phone Number Coder |  |
| A6Operator | Operator (full name) |  |
| A6Ph | Phone Number Operator |  |
| A7Date | Date of Interview |  |
| A8Language | Language of Interview |  |
| A9Length1 | Length of Interview (hour) |  |
| A9Length2 | Length of Interview (minute) |  |
| InterviewDuration | Total duration of interview in minutes (calculated from A9Length1 & A9Length2) |  |
| Q1 | How much rainfed land does your household own? |  |
| Q2 | How much irrigated land does your household own? |  |
| Q3 | How much rainfed land has your household under cultivation? |  |
| Q4 | How much irrigated land has your household under cultivation? |  |
| Q5 | How much land is being sharecropped by your household? |  |
| Q6 | How much land has your household under mortgage |  |
| Q7\_1 | A) Did your household take last season a salaam credit?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q7\_2 | B) If so are you able to pay it back?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q8\_a | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Sheep: |  |
| Q8\_aDontknow | Sheep - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_b | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Cow: |  |
| Q8\_bDontknow | Cow - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_c | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Goat: |  |
| Q8\_cDontknow | Goat - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_d | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Donkey: |  |
| Q8\_dDontknow | Donkey - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_e | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Chicken: |  |
| Q8\_eDontknow | Chicken - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_f | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. TV: |  |
| Q8\_fDontknow | TV - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_g | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Generator: |  |
| Q8\_gDontknow | Generator - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_h | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Car: |  |
| Q8\_hDontknow | Car - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_i | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Truck: |  |
| Q8\_iDontknow | Truck - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_k | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Motorbike: |  |
| Q8\_kDontknow | Motorbike - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_l | Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.   1. Bicycles: |  |
| Q8\_lDontknow | Bicycles - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_m | Tractor - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q8\_mDontknow | Tractor - Don't know/refused to answer:   * 99 = Don`t know * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q9 | Which of the following statements indicates best the material well-being of your household?   * 1 = It's hard for us to even buy simple food products. * 2 =We can buy food products, but it's hard for us to buy new clothes or pay for social obligations. * 3 = We can buy food products, clothes, pay for social obligations, but we cannot afford such things as a new fridge or TV. * 4 = We can buy food, clothes, pay for social obligations, and buy such things as, for example, a new TV or refrigerator. * 5 = We can buy almost everything we want. * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q10 | Has security increased or decreased over the past two years in your village?   * 1 = Decreased very much * 2 = Decreased somewhat * 3 = Neither decreased nor increased * 4 = Increased somewhat * 5 = Increased very much * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q11\_a | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?   1. International Organization  * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q11\_b | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  B) Foreign Forces   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q11\_c | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  C) Local Commanders   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q11\_d | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  D) Local Government   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q11\_e | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  E) Provincial Government   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q11\_f | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  F) Central Government   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q11\_g | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  G) Village Shura   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q11\_h | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  H) Local Militias   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q11\_i | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  I) Government   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q11\_j | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  J) ANA/Afghan Security Forces   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q11\_k | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  K) Taleban   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q11\_l | Did the following actors contribute to these changes?  L) Village people   * 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security * 2 = Neither negatively nor positively * 3 = Contributed positively / increased security * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q12\_a | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:  A) Foreign Forces   * 1 = Not afraid * 2 = Somewhat afraid * 3 = Very afraid * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q12\_b | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:  B) Afghan Central Security Forces   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q12\_c | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups C) Provincial/District Security Forces   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q12\_d | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:  D) Taleban   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q12\_e | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: E) Local Armed Men   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q12\_f | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: F) External Armed Men   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q12\_g | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: G) Criminal Groups   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q12\_h | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: H) Others   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q12\_i | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:  I) Provincial Security Forces   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q12\_j | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:  J) Taleban (Armed opposition group)   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q12\_k | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: K) Local Militias   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q12\_l | Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:  L) District Police   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q13\_a2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  A) Foreign Forces | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_a2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  A) Foreign Forces | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_aDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  A) Foreign Forces   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_b2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  B) Afghan central security forces | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_b2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  B) Afghan central security forces | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_bDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  B) Afghan Central Security Forces   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_c2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  C) Provincial and district security | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_c2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  C) Provincial and district security | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_cDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  C) Provincial and district security   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_d2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  D) Taleban | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_d2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  D) Taleban | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_dDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  D) Taleban   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_e2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  E) Local armed men | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_e2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  E) Local armed men | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_eDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  E) Local armed men   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_f2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  F) External armed men | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_f2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  F) External armed men | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_fDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  F) Local armed men   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_g2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  G) Criminal Groups | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_g2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  G) Criminal Groups | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_gDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  G) Criminal Groups   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_h2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  H) family/relatives | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_h2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  H) family/relatives | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_hDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  H) family/relatives   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_i2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  I) members of other tribes/clans | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_i2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  I) members of other tribes/clans | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_iDontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  I) members of other tribes/clans   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q13j\_2006 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from  J) Others | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_j2005 | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from  J) Others | Only in 2007! |
| Q13\_Dontknow | How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:  J) Others   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q14\_1a | Have you heard about the PRT in Kunduz? Wave 1   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes | Only in 2007! |
| Q14\_1b | Have you heard about the PRT in Kunduz? Wave 2   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes | New in 2009! |
| Q14\_2a | If “Q14\_1 = 1: I will read you two statements; please indicate to what extent you agree with them!  A) The PRT improves peace and security in the area.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 4 = Rather agree * 5 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q14\_2b | If Q14\_1 = yes: I will read you two statements; please indicate to what extent you agree with them!  B) The PRT is contributing to development in the area.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 4 = Rather agree * 5 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q15 | How many conflicts (disputes, fights, quarrels that reached public attention, e.g. were discussed in the mosques, referred to a shura or jirga, or local power holder or bilaterally negotiated between the parties) occurred during the last one year in your community?   * Number of conflicts * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q16 | What were these conflicts mainly about?  [open answer] | Only in 2007! |
| Q17 | In how many cases did at least one party apply physical force in order to win this conflict?   * Number of conflicts * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q18\_a | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  A) Local shura   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_b | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  B) Jirga   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_c | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  C) Khan/Arbab   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_d | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  D) Qazi   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_e | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  E) Elders   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_f | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  F) Mullah   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_g | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  G) District Shura   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_h | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  H) Wolliswol   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_i | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  I) Commander   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_k | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  K) NGO   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_l | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  L) Provincial Authorities   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_m | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  M) Central Authorities   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_n | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  N) Other (specify below)   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution |  |
| Q18\_o | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  N) Don't know   * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q18\_p | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  N) Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q18\_q | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]  Q) Police   * 1 = First institution * 2 = Second institution * 3 = Third institution | New in 2009! |
| Q18\_Other | If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict?  Specification of Q18\_n [open answer] |  |
| Q19\_a | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  A) Local Shura   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_b | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  B) Jirga   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_c | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  C) Khan   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_d | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  D) Qazi   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_e | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  E) Elders   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_f | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  F) Mullah   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_g | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  G) District Shura   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_h | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  H) Wolliswol   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_i | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  I) Commander   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_k | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  K) NGO   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_l | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  L) Provincial Authorities   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_m | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  M) Central Authorities   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_n | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  N) Other (specify below)   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q19\_o | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  O) Police   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q19\_Other | In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?  Specification of Q19\_n [open answer] |  |
| Q20\_a | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  A) Village Shura   * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_b | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  B) District Shura   * 2 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_c | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  C) Governor/Provincial Administration   * 3 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_d | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  D) Security Commander   * 4 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_e | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  E) Tribal Authority   * 5 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_f | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  F) Influential Patron   * 6 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_g | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  G) Mullah/Spiritual Authority   * 7 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_h | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  H) Police   * 8 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_i | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  I) Court   * 9 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_k | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  K) Nobody   * 10 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_l | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  L) Other (specify below)   * 11 = Yes |  |
| Q20\_m | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  M) Don't know   * 99 = Don't know |  |
| Q20\_n | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  N) Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q20\_o | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  O) Provincial Council   * 12 = Yes | New in 2009! |
| Q20\_Other | Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]  Specification of Q20\_o [open answer] |  |
| Q21\_a | Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?  A) Connections/kin ties/quam   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q21\_b | Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?  B) Money   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q21\_c | Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?  C) Force   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q21\_d | Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?  C) Other (specify below)   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q21\_Other | Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?  Specification of Q21\_d [open answer] |  |
| Q22 | Has the state (district and provincial-level) been involved in conflict in or between communities in 2006)? If so, what impact did it have?   * 0 = State was not involved * 1 = State made things worse * 2 = State had no impact * 3 = State improved things/resolved conflict * 97 = Not applicable * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q23 | Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your village?   * 1 = A mullah / imam / said * 2 = A trader * 3 = A landlord / khan * 4 = A teacher * 5 = A doctor * 6 = A kommandon * 7 = The malik / arbob * 8 = The head of shura * 9 = A police officer * 10 = Elders (tribal, village) * 11 = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q23\_Other | Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your village?  Specification if “Q23 = 11” [open answer] |  |
| Q24\_a | Why do you think this person is powerful  A) Because of his wealth   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree |  |
| Q24\_b | Why do you think this person is powerful  B) Because of his guns   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree |  |
| Q24\_c | Why do you think this person is powerful?  C) Because he has a position in the state administration   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree |  |
| Q24\_d | Why do you think this person is powerful?  D) Because he has a position with a NGO   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree |  |
| Q24\_e | Why do you think this person is powerful?  E) Because he is respected as a spiritual leader   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree |  |
| Q24\_f | Why do you think this person is powerful?  F) Because he is respected as a community leader   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree |  |
| Q24\_g | Why do you think this person is powerful?  G) Other (specify below)   * 1 = Other |  |
| Q24\_h | Why do you think this person is powerful?  H) Don`t know   * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q24\_i | Why do you think this person is powerful?  I) Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q24\_Other | Why do you think this person is powerful?  Specification if “Q24\_g = 1” [open answer] |  |
| Q25 | Q25 In your opinion, is this person more important or less important for solving significant problems of your community than the wolliswol?   * 1 = Much less important * 2 = Less important * 3 = Neither / nor * 4 = More important * 5 = Much more important * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q26 | Do you or a member of your household regularly participate in the shura?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q27\_1 | Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement:  A) In our community usually only some households attend the shura to discuss matters of concerns.   * 1 = Disagree * 2 = Agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q27\_2a | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. …are landrich and wealthy  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q27\_2b | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. …are elected  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q27\_2c | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. …are invited/appointed by a powerful person  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q27\_2d | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. …belong to a specific ethnic group or groups  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q27\_2e | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. …belong to a specific tribe  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q27\_2f | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. …belong to a specific clan  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q27\_2g | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. Don`t know  * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q27\_2h | If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)   1. Refused to answer  * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q28 | I will read two statements to you. Please indicate to which you agree more!   * 1 = Agrees more to the statement: Usually, the decisions taken by the shura are in the best interest of the entire community. * 2 = Agrees more to the statement: Usually, decisions taken by the shura are in the best interest of a few influential households only. * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q29\_a | Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?   1. An external landlord / Arbab / Khan  * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometime * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q29\_b | Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?   1. Kommandon  * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometime * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q29\_c | Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?   1. A member of an international organization  * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometime * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q29\_d | Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?   1. A member of district / provincial government  * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometime * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q29\_e | Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?   1. Others (specify below)  * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometime * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q29\_f | Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?   1. Not applicable  * 97 = Not applicable |  |
| Q30\_a | If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above.  [If “Q29\_a > 1”]   1. An external landlord / Arbab / Khan  * 0 = Influence is rather good * 1 = Influence is rather bad * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q30\_b | If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above.  [If “Q29\_b > 1”]   1. Kommandon  * 0 = Influence is rather good * 1 = Influence is rather bad * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q30\_c | If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above.  [If “Q29\_c > 1”]   1. A member of an international organization  * 0 = Influence is rather good * 1 = Influence is rather bad * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q30\_d | If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above.  [If “Q29\_d > 1”]   1. A member of district / provincial government  * 0 = Influence is rather good * 1 = Influence is rather bad * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q30\_e | If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above.  [If “Q29\_e > 1”]   1. Others  * 0 = Influence is rather good * 1 = Influence is rather bad * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q31 | Is the shura involved in the identification of development projects   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q32\_a | In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...  A) … the majority of the households voted for it?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q32\_b | In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...  B) … some powerful households wanted it?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q32\_c | In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...  C) … the NGO / IO wanted it?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q32\_d | In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...  D) … other (specify below)?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q32\_e | In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...  E) … Don't know   * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q32\_f | In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...  F) … Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q32\_Other | In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...  Specification of “Q32\_d = 1” [open answer] |  |
| Q33\_1 | If a crop disease were to affect the entire standing crop of this community, then who do you think would come forward to deal with this situation?   * 1 = Every household would deal with this problem individually * 2 = Neighborhoods * 3 = Palwan Shareek (field neighbors) * 4 = The entire village * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007!  Cave! Because numeration for category 4 was missing in the 2007 questionnaire we could not be entirely sure that categories 3 and 4 are coded continuously in the given way. |
| Q33\_2 | If a natural disaster (like a flood, draught, earthquake etc.) was to affect the entire community//village, who would be most helpful in this situation?   * 1 = Every household would deal with this problem individually * 2 = Neighborhoods * 3 = Palwan Shareek (field neighbors) * 4 = The entire village * 5 = or even actors beyond the village (state, international organizations) * 97 = Not applicable * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q34 | If your household does not have enough people in the household to harvest your crops, will other members of your village help you to fill this gap?   * 0 = I would neither find help nor wage labour in the village * 1 = Yes I would find help in the village * 2 = I would hire wage labour within the village * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q35 | What do you have to give in return for assistance? [If “Q34 = 1”]   * 1 = Nothing * 2 = Money * 3 = Food * 4 = Return the favour by helping them out, when they need assistance * 5 = Other (please specify) * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q35\_Other | What do you have to give in return for assistance?  Specification if “Q35 = 5” [open answer] | Only in 2007! |
| Q36 | Does everybody in your village carry out their hashar responsibilities equally (or similar collective obligations)?   * 2 = Most people are not interested and do not help. * 3 = Some people help a bit. * 4 = Most people help. * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q37\_a | If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?  A) The extended family   * 1 = Unlikely * 2 = Likely |  |
| Q37\_b | If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?  B) The family and some neighbors   * 1 = Unlikely * 2 = Likely |  |
| Q37\_c | If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?  C) The family and almost everyone in the village   * 1 = Unlikely * 2 = Likely |  |
| Q37\_d | If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?  D) Other, please specify   * 1 = Unlikely * 2 = Likely |  |
| Q37\_e | If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?  E) Don`t know   * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q37\_f | If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?  F) Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q38\_a | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.  A) Each member of a community should devote his/her time and money to common projects and events of his/her community.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q38\_b | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.  B) It`s up to a person to decide how to spend his time and money.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q38\_c | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.  C) If a family is doing something that contradicts common norms of behavior of my community such behavior should be corrected.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q38\_d | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.  D) If a family is doing something that contradicts common norms of behavior of my community they shouldn`t stay in our community.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q39\_a | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. People would censure US  * 1 = Likely * 2 = Possible * 3 = Impossible |  |
| Q39\_b | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. People would exclude us from the events in my village my community  * 1 = Likely * 2 = Possible * 3 = Impossible |  |
| Q39\_c | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. A local official would refuse to help us  * 1 = Likely * 2 = Possible * 3 = Impossible |  |
| Q39\_d | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. People would spread slanders about us  * 1 = Likely * 2 = Possible * 3 = Impossible |  |
| Q39\_e | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. People would avoid talking to us  * 1 = Likely * 2 = Possible * 3 = Impossible |  |
| Q39\_f | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. No consequences  * 1 = Likely * 2 = Possible * 3 = Impossible |  |
| Q39\_g | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. Don't know  * 99 = Don't know |  |
| Q39\_h | If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)   1. Refused to answer  * 99 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q40\_1a | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? A) In the street   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1b | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? B) At a private house   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1c | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? C) At a sports event / recreation   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1d | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? D) At an event organized by an NGO   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1e | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? E) In the market   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1f | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? F) Gathering place for livestock   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1g | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? G) Village Spring   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1h | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? H) Religious ceremony   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1i | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?  I) Meeting place of the shura   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1j | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?  j) Mosque   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1k | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?  K) Other (SPECIFY BELOW)   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_1Other | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?  Specification if “Q40\_1k > 1” [open answer] | Only in 2007! |
| Q40\_2a | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  A) In the street   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2b | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  B) At a private house   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2c | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  C) At a sports event / recreation   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2d | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  D) At an event organized by an NGO   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2e | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  E) In the market   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2f | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  F) Gathering place for livestock   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2g | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  G) Village Spring   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2h | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  H) Religious ceremony   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2i | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  I) Meeting place of the shura   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2j | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  j) Mosque   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2k | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  K) At a restaurant/tea-house   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2l | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  L) At your workplace   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2m | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  M) Other (SPECIFY BELOW)   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | New in 2009! |
| Q40\_2Other | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  Specification if “Q40\_2m > 1” [open answer] | New in 2009! |
| Q41\_a | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  A) In the street   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_b | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  B) At a private house   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_c | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  C) At a restaurant/tea-house   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_d | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  D) At a sports event / recreation   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_e | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  E) At an event organized by an NGO   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_f | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  F) In the market   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_g | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  G) Gathering place for livestock   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_h | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  H) Village Spring   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_i | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  I) Religious Ceremony   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_j | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  J) Shura   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_k | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  K) Mosque   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_l | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?  L) Other (SPECIFY BELOW)   * 1 = Never * 2 = Seldom * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently | Only in 2007! |
| Q41\_Other | Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?  Specification if “Q41\_l > 1” [open answer] | Only in 2007! |
| Q42 | How often do you leave outside your village?   * 1 = Each day * 2 = Not each day, but at least once a week * 3 = Not each week, but at least once a month * 4 = Less than once a month * 5 = Never * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q43\_1 | Q43 If you left the village for a longer period, do you believe that the household would be safe from other people in the village?   * 1 = Very unsafe * 2 = Rather unsafe * 3 = Rather safe * 4 = Very safe * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q43\_2 | If you had to leave the village, how confident are you that other villagers would take care (e.g. feed members in times of shortage, protect members from criminals) of your household?   * 1 = Very confident, that they would take care. * 2 = Rather confident, that they would take care. * 3 = Not very confident, that they would take care. * 4 = They would not take care. * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q44\_a1 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:  1) increase the quality of drinking water.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_a2 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:  2) increase the quality of agricultural production.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_a3 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:  3) to increase the quality of roads.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_a4 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:  4) create more jobs.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_a5 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:  5) increase the access to electricity .   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_a6 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:  6) increase the quality of schooling.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_b1 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  B) In the last two years the government has helped to:  1) increase the quality of drinking water.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_b2 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  B) In the last two years the government has helped to:  2) increase the quality of agricultural production.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_b3 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  B) In the last two years the government has helped to:  3) increase the quality of roads.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_b4 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  B) In the last two years the government has helped to:  4) create more jobs.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_b5 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  B) In the last two years the government has helped to:  5) increase the access to electricity .   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_b6 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  B) In the last two years the government has helped to:  6) increase the quality of schooling.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_c1 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:  1) increase the quality of drinking water.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_c2 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:  2) increase the quality of agricultural production.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_c3 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:  3) to increase the quality of roads.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_c4 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:  4) create more jobs.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_c5 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:  5) increase the access to electricity .   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_c6 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:  6) increase the quality of schooling.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_d1 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:  1) increase the quality of drinking water.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_d2 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:  2) increase the quality of agricultural production.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_d3 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:  3) to increase the quality of roads.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_d4 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:  4) create more jobs.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_d5 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:  5) increase the access to electricity .   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q44\_d6 | I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.  D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:  6) increase the quality of schooling.   * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 5 = Don`t know * 6 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q45\_a | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  A) Stagnant open water sources (ponds, puddles)   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q45\_b | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  B) Open channel sources   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q45\_c | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  C) Rivers   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q45\_d | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  D) Uncovered wells   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q45\_e | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  E) Covered wells   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q45\_f | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  F) Piped water schemes   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q45\_g | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  G) Don`t know   * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q45\_h | Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?  H) Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q46\_a | Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?  A) Does your household receive electricity?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q46\_b | Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?  B) Individual household generator   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q46\_c | Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?  C) Generator shared between a number of households   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q46\_d | Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?  D) Micro-hydro scheme   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q46\_e | Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?  D) Public electricity (landline)   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes |  |
| Q46\_f | Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?  F) Don`t know   * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q46\_g | Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?  G) Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q47\_1 | Over the last year, how many girls from your household attended a public school regularly? | Only in 2007! |
| Q47\_2 | Over the last year, how many boys from your household attended a public school regularly? | Only in 2007! |
| Q48 | Over the last year, how would you rate the quality of schooling? Please indicate which of the following statements resembles your opinion best.   * 1 = I don’t approve of what the children are taught at school. * 2 = The standard of teaching was very bad and the children learned nothing. * 3 = The standard of teaching was poor and the children only learned a little. * 4 = The standard of teaching was medium and the children learned a moderate amount. * 5 = The standard of teaching was good and the children learned a lot. * 6 = The standard of teaching was excellent and the children learned a huge amount. * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q49 | We don't have children at school because:   * 1 = a. We have no children of school age * 2 = b. The children are busy on the farm. * 3 = c. The school is far away. * 4 = d. I don`t approve of what the children are taught at school. |  |
| Q50 | A police force is being built up in Afghanistan. What is, in your opinion, the impact of the police for the security in your community? Please indicate which of the following three statements resembles your impression best!   * 1 = The police has a negative impact on the security of our community. * 2 = The police has no impact on the security of our community. * 3 = The police has a positive impact on the security of our community. * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q51\_1 | Suppose your household needs a salam credit of about Afs. 15000 How difficult it is for you to get this credit?   * 1 = Very difficult * 2 = Rather difficult * 3 = Rather easy * 4 = Very easy * 97 = No land cultivated * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | Only in 2007! |
| Q51\_2 | Suppose your household needs a credit of about Afs. 15000 How difficult it is for you to get this credit?   * 1 = Very difficult * 2 = Rather difficult * 3 = Rather easy * 4 = Very easy * 97 = No land cultivated * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q52\_a | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!] A) Nobody   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_b | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  B) A relative   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_c | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  C) A neighbor (not a relative)   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_d | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  D) A friend (not a neighbor or relative)   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_e | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  E) A rich member of your community (not a neighbor or relative)   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_f | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  F) Malik / Arbob (not a neighbor or relative)   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_h | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  H) An Afghan state bank   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_i | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  I) A credit scheme from an international Organization or NGO   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_j | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  J) Other [SPECIFY BELOW]   * 1 = First * 2 = Second * 3 = Third |  |
| Q52\_Other | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  Specification if “Q52\_j > 0” [open answer] |  |
| Q52\_k | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  K) Don`t know   * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q52\_l | Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR “FIRST” TO 3 FOR “THIRD”!]  L) Refused to answer   * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| Q53\_1a | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes?   1. Zakaat  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q53\_1b | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes?   1. Ushr  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q53\_1c | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes?   1. State taxes  * 0 = No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q53\_2a | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:   1. Zakaat  * a = poor person of your kin group * b = poor person of your community * c = Religious organization * d = District government * e = commander * f = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] |  |
| Q53\_2b | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:   1. Zakaat   Specification if “Q53\_2a=f” [open answer] |  |
| Q53\_2c | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:   1. Ushr  * a = poor person of your kin group * b = poor person of your community * c = Religious organization * d = District government * e = commander * f = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] |  |
| Q53\_2d | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:   1. Ushr   Specification if “Q53\_2c=f” [open answer] |  |
| Q53\_2e | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:   1. State taxes  * a = poor person of your kin group * b = poor person of your community * c = Religious organization * d = District government * e = commander * f = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] |  |
| Q53\_2f | In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:   1. State taxes   Specification if “Q53\_2e=f” [open answer] |  |
| Q54 | Do you think the wolliswoli or provincial government takes care of the needs of your village`s population?   * 1 = Never * 2 = Rarely * 3 = Sometimes * 4 = Frequently * 5 = Always * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q55\_a | I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.   1. Education of boys in schools has a positive impact on our community. The state should therefore improve the availability of schooling for boys in our community.  * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q55\_b | I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.   1. Education of girls in schools has a positive impact on our community. The state should therefore improve the availability of schooling for girls in our community.  * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q55\_c | I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.   1. Wage labour is becoming more and more important for the financial well-being of households. It would be good for the community if off-farm job opportunities would increase for both men and women.  * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q55\_d | I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.   1. State-schooling is complementary to local customs and Islamic values. I think it has a positive impact on the moral constitution of the community.  * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q55\_e | I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.   1. I feel that foreign development aid is threatening our local way of life and Islamic values in our community, although it may bring material benefits.  * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q55\_f | I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.   1. The presence of foreign troops is threatening local customs and Islamic values in our community.  * 1 = Fully disagree * 2 = Rather disagree * 3 = Rather agree * 4 = Fully agree * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q56\_a | Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?  A) We received food aid.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q56\_b | Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?  B) We received training or advice.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q56\_c | Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?  C) We received salary or rent (e.g. for renting out offices).   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q56\_d | Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?  D) We received a credit.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q56\_e | Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?  E) We received other services.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_a | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? A) The community received food aid.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_b | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? B) The community has profited from training, advice, and / or capacity building.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_c | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? C) Schooling in the community was improved.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_d | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? D) Electricity supplies of the community have been improved.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_e | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? E) Jobs for persons from the community have been created.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_f | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? F) Extension services have been provided to farmers of your community.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_g | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? G) Roads and Bridges important to the community were built.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_h | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? H) The quality of the community’s drinking water has been improved.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q57\_i | Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? I) Irrigation for community fields has been increased.   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Q58\_1 | Does wage labour contribute to your houshold`s income?   * 0 = No * 1 = Yes | New in 2009! |
| Q58\_2 | If “Q58\_1 = 1”, how important is it compared to other sources of income?   * 1 = Very important * 2 = Important * 3 = Only of medium importance * 4 = Not very important * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q59 | How would you rate the security of your household currently?   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q60 | How would you rate the overall security situation in Afghanistan today?   * 1 = Very secure * 2 = rather secure * 3 = rather insecure * 4 =not secure at all * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q61 | Over the past two years, do you remember any incidents that were security threats to you or members of your household in this region?  [Number of incidents and a one- sentence description] | New in 2009! |
| Q62\_a | Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your district?   * 1 = A mullah / imam / said * 2 = A trader * 3 = A landlord / khan * 4 = A teacher * 5 = A doctor * 6 = A kommandon * 7 = The malik / arbob * 8 = The head of shura * 9 = A police officer * 10 = Elders (tribal, village) * 11 = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| Q62\_Other | Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your district?  Specification if “Q62\_a = 11” [open answer] | New in 2009! |
| Q63 | Are you member of an association? Which? NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS; NAME; AND ONE-SENTENCE DESCRIPRION OF THE GOALS OF THIS ASSOCIATION [open answer] | New in 2009! |
| D1\_age | Age (in years) |  |
| D1\_gender | Gender   * 1 =Male * 2 =Female |  |
| D1\_head | Head of household   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes |  |
| D1\_nomad | Are you nomad?   * 0 =No * 1 = Yes |  |
| D1\_ethnic | What is your ethnic belonging?   * 1 = Pashtoon * 2 = Tajek * 3 = Hazara * 4 =Uzbak * 5 = Turkman * 6 = Arab * 7 = Aimaq * 8 = Other * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| PashtoonDummy | Dummy variable:  “1 if D1\_ethnic = 1”! |  |
| TajekDummy | Dummy variable:  “1 if D1\_ethnic = 2”! |  |
| UzbakDummy | Dummy variable:  “1 if D1\_ethnic = 4”! |  |
| OtherDummy | Dummy variable:  “1 if D1\_ethnic = 3, 5, 6 or 7”! |  |
| D1\_tribal | What is your tribal belonging? [open answer]   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D1\_party | Which party do you fell affiliated to?   * 1 = Jamiaat Islami * 2 = Shura Nizar * 3 = Ittihad Islami * 4 = Junbish Mili Islami * 5 = Hizb Islami * 6 = Other (Specify) * 8 = Non * 9 = Harakt Islami Mawlawi Nabi * 10 = Harakt Islami Mohseni * 11 = Jabha Nejat Mili * 12 = Mahazi Mili * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D1\_partyOther | Which party do you fell affiliated to?  Specification if “D1\_party = 6”! [open answer] |  |
| D2\_write | Can you read and write?   * 0 = Literate * 1 = Illiterate * 98 = Refused to answer |  |
| D2\_pschool | Years spent in public school? (in years) |  |
| D2\_job | What is your job?   * 1 = Farmer * 2 = Craftsman * 3 = Intelligentsia (teacher, pharmacist, medical doctor) * 4 = Administration * 5 = NGO Job * 6 = Other service providers * 7 = Police and military * 8 = Other (Specify below) * 9 = None * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D2\_jobOther | What is your job?  Specification if “D2\_job = 8”! [open answer] |  |
| D2\_household | Which of the following describes your household best?   * 1 = Landless * 2 = Landowner * 3 = Cultivator * 4 = Landlord * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D3\_confession | What is your religious confession?   * 1 = Sunni * 2 = Shia * 3 =Ismaili * 4 =Other (Specify below) * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D3\_confOther | What is your religious confession?  Specification if “D3\_confession = 4”! [open answer] |  |
| D3\_rschool | Religious schooling?   * 1 = None * 2 = Local * 3 =National * 4 =Abroad * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D4\_members | How many members live in your household?   * Number |  |
| D4\_refuseMember | How many members live in your household?   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D4\_nucfam | How many nuclear families live in your household?   * Number |  |
| D4\_refuseFam | How many nuclear families live in your household?   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D4\_girlspast | Over the last year, how many girls from your household attended school regularly?   * Number | New in 2009! |
| D4\_refusegirlspast | Over the last year, how many girls from your household attended school regularly?   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| D4\_boyspast | Over the last year, how many boys from your household attended school regularly?   * Number | New in 2009! |
| D4\_refuseboyspast | Over the last year, how many boys from your household attended school regularly?   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know | New in 2009! |
| D4\_boys | How many boys of schooling age live in your household?   * Number | Corrected for coordination of afghan relieve! |
| D4\_refuseBoys | How many boys of schooling age live in your household?   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D4\_girls | How many girls of schooling age live in your household?   * Number | Corrected for coordination of afghan relieve! |
| D4\_refusegirls | How many girls of schooling age live in your household?   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| D4\_armed | How many members of your household belong to an organized armed group or security force?   * Number |  |
| D4\_refuseArmed | How many members of your household belong to an organized armed group or security force?   * 98 = Refused to answer * 99 = Don`t know |  |
| Comment | Surveyor comment / Observations [open answer] |  |