

Variable Name	Question / Possible Answers	Comments
Wave	Investigation number	
A1Number	No. of household: below 20000 → wave 1 above 20000 → wave 2	
A2Province	Province Code	
A2District	District Code: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A01 = Aliabad • I02 = Imam Sahib • T03 = Taloqan • W04 = Warsaj 	
A2DistrictNr	District Number: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Aliabad • 2 = Imam Sahib • 3 = Taloqan • 4 = Warsaj 	
A2MainVillage	Main Village/ Mantaqa	
A2SubVillage	Sub Village	
A2VillageCod	Village Code	
AliabadDummy	Dummy Variable: 1 if district = Aliabad	
ImamSahibDummy	Dummy Variable: 1 if district = Imam Sahib	
TaloqanDummy	Dummy Variable: 1 if district = Taloqan	
V6Phone	Phone Number	
A3Interviewer	Interviewer (full name)	
A4Checked	Checked by (full name)	
A4ph	Phone Number Checker	
A5Coder	Coder (full name)	
A5Ph	Phone Number Coder	
A6Operator	Operator (full name)	

A6Ph	Phone Number Operator	
A7Date	Date of Interview	
A8Language	Language of Interview	
A9Length1	Length of Interview (hour)	
A9Length2	Length of Interview (minute)	
InterviewDuration	Total duration of interview in minutes (calculated from A9Length1 & A9Length2)	
Q1	How much rainfed land does your household own?	
Q2	How much irrigated land does your household own?	
Q3	How much rainfed land has your household under cultivation?	
Q4	How much irrigated land has your household under cultivation?	
Q5	How much land is being sharecropped by your household?	
Q6	How much land has your household under mortgage	
Q7_1	A) Did your household take last season a salaam credit? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q7_2	B) If so are you able to pay it back? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q8_a	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. A) Sheep:	
Q8_aDontknow	Sheep - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don`t know • 98 = Refused to answer 	

Q8_b	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. B) Cow:	
Q8_bDontknow	Cow - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_c	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. C) Goat:	
Q8_cDontknow	Goat - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_d	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. D) Donkey:	
Q8_dDontknow	Donkey - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_e	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. E) Chicken:	
Q8_eDontknow	Chicken - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_f	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. F) TV:	
Q8_fDontknow	TV - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_g	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. G) Generator:	
Q8_gDontknow	Generator - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_h	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns.	

	H) Car:	
Q8_hDontknow	Car - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_i	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. I) Truck:	
Q8_iDontknow	Truck - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_k	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. K) Motorbike:	
Q8_kDontknow	Motorbike - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_l	Please indicate how many of the following items your household owns. L) Bicycles:	
Q8_lDontknow	Bicycles - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_m	Tractor - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q8_mDontknow	Tractor - Don't know/refused to answer: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q9	Which of the following statements indicates best the material well-being of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = It's hard for us to even buy simple food products. • 2 = We can buy food products, but it's hard for us to buy new clothes or pay for social obligations. • 3 = We can buy food products, clothes, pay for social obligations, but we cannot afford such things as a new fridge or TV. • 4 = We can buy food, clothes, pay for social obligations, and buy such things as, for example, a new TV or refrigerator. • 5 = We can buy almost everything we want. 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	
Q10	<p>Has security increased or decreased over the past two years in your village?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Decreased very much • 2 = Decreased somewhat • 3 = Neither decreased nor increased • 4 = Increased somewhat • 5 = Increased very much • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	
Q11_a	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>A) International Organization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	
Q11_b	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>B) Foreign Forces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	
Q11_c	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>C) Local Commanders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	Only in 2007!
Q11_d	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>D) Local Government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	Only in 2007!

Q11_e	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>E) Provincial Government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	Only in 2007!
Q11_f	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>F) Central Government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	Only in 2007!
Q11_g	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>G) Village Shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	
Q11_h	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>H) Local Militias</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	New in 2009!
Q11_i	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>I) Government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`'t know 	New in 2009!
Q11_j	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>J) ANA/Afghan Security Forces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively 	New in 2009!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q11_k	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>K) Taleban</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q11_l	<p>Did the following actors contribute to these changes?</p> <p>L) Village people</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Contributed negatively / decreased security • 2 = Neither negatively nor positively • 3 = Contributed positively / increased security • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q12_a	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:</p> <p>A) Foreign Forces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Not afraid • 2 = Somewhat afraid • 3 = Very afraid • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q12_b	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:</p> <p>B) Afghan Central Security Forces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q12_c	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups C) Provincial/District Security Forces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q12_d	Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following	Only in 2007!

	<p>groups: D) Taleban</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q12_e	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: E) Local Armed Men</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q12_f	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: F) External Armed Men</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q12_g	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: G) Criminal Groups</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q12_h	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: H) Others</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q12_i	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: I) Provincial Security Forces</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure 	New in 2009!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q12_j	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:</p> <p>J) Taleban (Armed opposition group)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q12_k	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups: K) Local Militias</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q12_l	<p>Please indicate, if you are afraid of the following groups:</p> <p>L) District Police</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q13_a2006	<p>How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from</p> <p>A) Foreign Forces</p>	Only in 2007!
Q13_a2005	<p>How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from</p> <p>A) Foreign Forces</p>	Only in 2007!
Q13_aDontknow	<p>How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from:</p> <p>A) Foreign Forces</p>	Only in 2007!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q13_b2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from B) Afghan central security forces	Only in 2007!
Q13_b2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from B) Afghan central security forces	Only in 2007!
Q13_bDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: B) Afghan Central Security Forces <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	Only in 2007!
Q13_c2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from C) Provincial and district security	Only in 2007!
Q13_c2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from C) Provincial and district security	Only in 2007!
Q13_cDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: C) Provincial and district security <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	Only in 2007!
Q13_d2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from D) Taleban	Only in 2007!

Q13_d2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from D) Taleban	Only in 2007!
Q13_dDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: D) Taleban <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q13_e2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from E) Local armed men	Only in 2007!
Q13_e2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from E) Local armed men	Only in 2007!
Q13_eDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: E) Local armed men <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q13_f2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from F) External armed men	Only in 2007!
Q13_f2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from F) External armed men	Only in 2007!
Q13_fDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: F) Local armed men	Only in 2007!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
Q13_g2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from G) Criminal Groups	Only in 2007!
Q13_g2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from G) Criminal Groups	Only in 2007!
Q13_gDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: G) Criminal Groups <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	Only in 2007!
Q13_h2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from H) family/relatives	Only in 2007!
Q13_h2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from H) family/relatives	Only in 2007!
Q13_hDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: H) family/relatives <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	Only in 2007!
Q13_i2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from I) members of other tribes/clans	Only in 2007!
Q13_i2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from I) members of other tribes/clans	Only in 2007!

Q13_iDontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: I) members of other tribes/clans <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	Only in 2007!
Q13j_2006	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year (2006) from J) Others	Only in 2007!
Q13_j2005	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the year before the past year (2005) from J) Others	Only in 2007!
Q13_Dontknow	How many times have members of your household been threatened by or experienced violence over the past year and over the year before the past year from: J) Others <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	Only in 2007!
Q14_1a	Have you heard about the PRT in Kunduz? Wave 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	Only in 2007!
Q14_1b	Have you heard about the PRT in Kunduz? Wave 2 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	New in 2009!
Q14_2a	If "Q14_1 = 1: I will read you two statements; please indicate to what extent you agree with them! A) The PRT improves peace and security in the area. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 4 = Rather agree • 5 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
Q14_2b	If Q14_1 = yes: I will read you two statements; please indicate to what extent you agree with them!	

	<p>B) The PRT is contributing to development in the area.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 4 = Rather agree • 5 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q15	<p>How many conflicts (disputes, fights, quarrels that reached public attention, e.g. were discussed in the mosques, referred to a shura or jirga, or local power holder or bilaterally negotiated between the parties) occurred during the last one year in your community?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of conflicts • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	Only in 2007!
Q16	<p>What were these conflicts mainly about? [open answer]</p>	Only in 2007!
Q17	<p>In how many cases did at least one party apply physical force in order to win this conflict?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number of conflicts • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	Only in 2007!
Q18_a	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>A) Local shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_b	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>B) Jirga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	

Q18_c	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>C) Khan/Arbab</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_d	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>D) Qazi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_e	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>E) Elders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_f	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>F) Mullah</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_g	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>G) District Shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_h	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>H) Wolliswol</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_i	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>I) Commander</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_k	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>K) NGO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_l	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>L) Provincial Authorities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_m	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which</p>	

	<p>are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>M) Central Authorities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_n	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>N) Other (specify below)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	
Q18_o	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>N) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q18_p	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>N) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q18_q	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict? [Rank order of institutions 1 to 3!]</p> <p>Q) Police</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First institution • 2 = Second institution • 3 = Third institution 	New in 2009!
Q18_Other	<p>If you were involved in a conflict about natural resources (water, land, pasture, forest), which are the first institutions you would turn to resolve the conflict?</p>	

	Specification of Q18_n [open answer]	
Q19_a	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>A) Local Shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_b	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>B) Jirga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_c	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>C) Khan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_d	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>D) Qazi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_e	In your opinion, do you think that the following	

	<p>institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>E) Elders</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_f	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>F) Mullah</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_g	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>G) District Shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_h	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>H) Wolliswol</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_i	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>I) Commander</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_k	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>K) NGO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_l	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>L) Provincial Authorities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_m	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>M) Central Authorities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q19_n	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>N) Other (specify below)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q19_o	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>O) Police</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	New in 2009!
Q19_Other	<p>In your opinion, do you think that the following institutions usually resolve conflicts in a just way?</p> <p>Specification of Q19_n [open answer]</p>	
Q20_a	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>A) Village Shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Yes 	
Q20_b	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>B) District Shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Yes 	
Q20_c	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>C) Governor/Provincial Administration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3 = Yes 	
Q20_d	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>D) Security Commander</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 = Yes 	
Q20_e	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of</p>	

	<p>the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>E) Tribal Authority</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 = Yes 	
Q20_f	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>F) Influential Patron</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 6 = Yes 	
Q20_g	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>G) Mullah/Spiritual Authority</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 7 = Yes 	
Q20_h	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>H) Police</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 8 = Yes 	
Q20_i	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>I) Court</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 9 = Yes 	
Q20_k	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>K) Nobody</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 10 = Yes 	
Q20_l	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>L) Other (specify below)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 11 = Yes 	
Q20_m	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the</p>	

	<p>district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>M) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q20_n	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>N) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q20_o	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>O) Provincial Council</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 12 = Yes 	New in 2009!
Q20_Other	<p>Suppose that you think that a decision by the district government is not correct. To whom of the following would you most likely turn for help? [MORE THAN ONE OPTION POSSIBLE!]</p> <p>Specification of Q20_o [open answer]</p>	
Q21_a	<p>Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?</p> <p>A) Connections/kin ties/quam</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q21_b	<p>Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?</p> <p>B) Money</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q21_c	<p>Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?</p> <p>C) Force</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q21_d	<p>Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?</p> <p>C) Other (specify below)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q21_Other	<p>Parties to a conflict may use various means to influence the outcome of the conflict in their favor. How often do you think that the following means are applied?</p> <p>Specification of Q21_d [open answer]</p>	
Q22	<p>Has the state (district and provincial-level) been involved in conflict in or between communities in 2006)? If so, what impact did it have?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = State was not involved • 1 = State made things worse • 2 = State had no impact • 3 = State improved things/resolved conflict • 97 = Not applicable • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q23	<p>Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your village?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = A mullah / imam / said • 2 = A trader • 3 = A landlord / khan 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 = A teacher • 5 = A doctor • 6 = A kommandon • 7 = The malik / arbob • 8 = The head of shura • 9 = A police officer • 10 = Elders (tribal, village) • 11 = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q23_Other	<p>Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your village?</p> <p>Specification if "Q23 = 11" [open answer]</p>	
Q24_a	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful</p> <p>A) Because of his wealth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree 	
Q24_b	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful</p> <p>B) Because of his guns</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree 	
Q24_c	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful?</p> <p>C) Because he has a position in the state administration</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree 	
Q24_d	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful?</p> <p>D) Because he has a position with a NGO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree 	
Q24_e	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful?</p> <p>E) Because he is respected as a spiritual leader</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 = Fully agree 	
Q24_f	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful? F) Because he is respected as a community leader</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree 	
Q24_g	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful? G) Other (specify below)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Other 	
Q24_h	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful? H) Don` t know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don` t know 	
Q24_i	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful? I) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q24_Other	<p>Why do you think this person is powerful? Specification if "Q24_g = 1" [open answer]</p>	
Q25	<p>Q25 In your opinion, is this person more important or less important for solving significant problems of your community than the wolliswol?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Much less important • 2 = Less important • 3 = Neither / nor • 4 = More important • 5 = Much more important • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
Q26	<p>Do you or a member of your household regularly participate in the shura?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
Q27_1	<p>Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with this statement: A) In our community usually only some households attend the shura to discuss matters of concerns.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Disagree • 2 = Agree 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q27_2a	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>A) ...are landrich and wealthy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q27_2b	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>B) ...are elected</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q27_2c	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>C) ...are invited/appointed by a powerful person</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q27_2d	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>D) ...belong to a specific ethnic group or groups</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q27_2e	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>E) ...belong to a specific tribe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q27_2f	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>F) ...belong to a specific clan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q27_2g	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>G) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	

Q27_2h	<p>If only some households of your community attend the shura, these are usually households that... (multiple choices possible)</p> <p>H) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q28	<p>I will read two statements to you. Please indicate to which you agree more!</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Agrees more to the statement: Usually, the decisions taken by the shura are in the best interest of the entire community. • 2 = Agrees more to the statement: Usually, decisions taken by the shura are in the best interest of a few influential households only. • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q29_a	<p>Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?</p> <p>A) An external landlord / Arbab / Khan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometime • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q29_b	<p>Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?</p> <p>B) Kommandon</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometime • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q29_c	<p>Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?</p> <p>C) A member of an international organization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometime • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	

Q29_d	<p>Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?</p> <p>D) A member of district / provincial government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometime • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q29_e	<p>Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?</p> <p>E) Others (specify below)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometime • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q29_f	<p>Shuras may take decisions that are important to your community. Do you think that these decisions are influenced by powerful people not from your community?</p> <p>F) Not applicable</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 97 = Not applicable 	
Q30_a	<p>If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above. [If "Q29_a > 1"]</p> <p>A) An external landlord / Arbab / Khan</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = Influence is rather good • 1 = Influence is rather bad • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q30_b	<p>If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above. [If "Q29_b > 1"]</p> <p>B) Kommandon</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = Influence is rather good • 1 = Influence is rather bad 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q30_c	<p>If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above. [If "Q29_c > 1"]</p> <p>C) A member of an international organization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = Influence is rather good • 1 = Influence is rather bad • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q30_d	<p>If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above. [If "Q29_d > 1"]</p> <p>D) A member of district / provincial government</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = Influence is rather good • 1 = Influence is rather bad • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q30_e	<p>If so, do you think that external influence on how decisions are taken is rather good or rather bad for the village? Please specify for the external sources of influence named above. [If "Q29_e > 1"]</p> <p>E) Others</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = Influence is rather good • 1 = Influence is rather bad • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q31	<p>Is the shura involved in the identification of development projects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q32_a	<p>In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because...</p> <p>A) ... the majority of the households voted for it?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	

Q32_b	In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because... B) ... some powerful households wanted it? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q32_c	In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because... C) ... the NGO / IO wanted it? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q32_d	In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because... D) ... other (specify below)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q32_e	In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because... E) ... Don't know <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q32_f	In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because... F) ... Refused to answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q32_Other	In your opinion, why are some development projects chosen and others not? Is it because... Specification of "Q32_d = 1" [open answer]	
Q33_1	If a crop disease were to affect the entire standing crop of this community, then who do you think would come forward to deal with this situation? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Every household would deal with this problem individually • 2 = Neighborhoods • 3 = Palwan Shareek (field neighbors) • 4 = The entire village • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	Only in 2007! Cave! Because numeration for category 4 was missing in the 2007 questionnaire we could not be entirely sure that categories 3 and 4 are coded continuously in the given way.
Q33_2	If a natural disaster (like a flood, draught, earthquake etc.) was to affect the entire community//village, who would be most helpful in this situation? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Every household would deal with this problem individually 	New in 2009!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Neighborhoods • 3 = Palwan Shareek (field neighbors) • 4 = The entire village • 5 = or even actors beyond the village (state, international organizations) • 97 = Not applicable • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q34	<p>If your household does not have enough people in the household to harvest your crops, will other members of your village help you to fill this gap?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = I would neither find help nor wage labour in the village • 1 = Yes I would find help in the village • 2 = I would hire wage labour within the village • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q35	<p>What do you have to give in return for assistance? [If "Q34 = 1"]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Nothing • 2 = Money • 3 = Food • 4 = Return the favour by helping them out, when they need assistance • 5 = Other (please specify) • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q35_Other	<p>What do you have to give in return for assistance? Specification if "Q35 = 5" [open answer]</p>	Only in 2007!
Q36	<p>Does everybody in your village carry out their hashar responsibilities equally (or similar collective obligations)?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Most people are not interested and do not help. • 3 = Some people help a bit. • 4 = Most people help. • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q37_a	<p>If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?</p> <p>A) The extended family</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Unlikely 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Likely 	
Q37_b	<p>If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?</p> <p>B) The family and some neighbors</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Unlikely • 2 = Likely 	
Q37_c	<p>If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?</p> <p>C) The family and almost everyone in the village</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Unlikely • 2 = Likely 	
Q37_d	<p>If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?</p> <p>D) Other, please specify</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Unlikely • 2 = Likely 	
Q37_e	<p>If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?</p> <p>E) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q37_f	<p>If somebody in the community wanted to send a member of the family aboard and needed money, who do you think would be most likely to help – given that they had the money?</p> <p>F) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q38_a	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.</p> <p>A) Each member of a community should devote his/her time and money to common projects and events of his/her community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	

Q38_b	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.</p> <p>B) It's up to a person to decide how to spend his time and money.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q38_c	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.</p> <p>C) If a family is doing something that contradicts common norms of behavior of my community such behavior should be corrected.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q38_d	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you agree with each of them.</p> <p>D) If a family is doing something that contradicts common norms of behavior of my community they shouldn't stay in our community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q39_a	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>A) People would censure US</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Likely • 2 = Possible • 3 = Impossible 	

Q39_b	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>B) People would exclude us from the events in my village my community</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Likely • 2 = Possible • 3 = Impossible 	
Q39_c	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>C) A local official would refuse to help us</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Likely • 2 = Possible • 3 = Impossible 	
Q39_d	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>D) People would spread slanders about us</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Likely • 2 = Possible • 3 = Impossible 	
Q39_e	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>E) People would avoid talking to us</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Likely • 2 = Possible • 3 = Impossible 	
Q39_f	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>F) No consequences</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Likely 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Possible • 3 = Impossible 	
Q39_g	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>G) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q39_h	<p>If you or members of your family were asked to participate in a hasher or similar obligations, and nobody participated in it though everybody knew that someone from your family could have done it, what would be possible consequences of that for your family? (You can choose more than one option)</p> <p>H) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Refused to answer 	
Q40_1a	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?</p> <p>A) In the street</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1b	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?</p> <p>B) At a private house</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1c	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?</p> <p>C) At a sports event / recreation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1d	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village?</p> <p>D) At an event organized by an NGO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes 	Only in 2007!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 = Frequently 	
Q40_1e	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? E) In the market</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1f	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? F) Gathering place for livestock</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1g	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? G) Village Spring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1h	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? H) Religious ceremony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1i	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? I) Meeting place of the shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1j	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? j) Mosque</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q40_1k	Where and how frequently do you meet with people	Only in 2007!

	(not your kin group) in the territory of your village? K) Other (SPECIFY BELOW) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	
Q40_1Other	Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group) in the territory of your village? Specification if "Q40_1k > 1" [open answer]	Only in 2007!
Q40_2a	Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)? A) In the street <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2b	Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)? B) At a private house <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2c	Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)? C) At a sports event / recreation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2d	Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)? D) At an event organized by an NGO <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2e	Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)? E) In the market <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!

Q40_2f	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>F) Gathering place for livestock</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2g	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>G) Village Spring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2h	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>H) Religious ceremony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2i	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>I) Meeting place of the shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2j	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>j) Mosque</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2k	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>K) At a restaurant/tea-house</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2l	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>L) At your workplace</p>	New in 2009!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	
Q40_2m	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>M) Other (SPECIFY BELOW)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	New in 2009!
Q40_2Other	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)?</p> <p>Specification if "Q40_2m > 1" [open answer]</p>	New in 2009!
Q41_a	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?</p> <p>A) In the street</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_b	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?</p> <p>B) At a private house</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_c	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?</p> <p>C) At a restaurant/tea-house</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_d	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village?</p> <p>D) At a sports event / recreation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_e	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with</p>	Only in 2007!

	<p>people (not your kingroup) outside your village? E) At an event organized by an NGO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	
Q41_f	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village? F) In the market</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_g	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village? G) Gathering place for livestock</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_h	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village? H) Village Spring</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_i	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village? I) Religious Ceremony</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_j	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village? J) Shura</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_k	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village? K) Mosque</p>	Only in 2007!

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	
Q41_I	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kingroup) outside your village? L) Other (SPECIFY BELOW)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Seldom • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently 	Only in 2007!
Q41_Other	<p>Where and how frequently do you meet with people (not your kin group)? Specification if "Q41_I > 1" [open answer]</p>	Only in 2007!
Q42	<p>How often do you leave outside your village?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Each day • 2 = Not each day, but at least once a week • 3 = Not each week, but at least once a month • 4 = Less than once a month • 5 = Never • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q43_1	<p>Q43 If you left the village for a longer period, do you believe that the household would be safe from other people in the village?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very unsafe • 2 = Rather unsafe • 3 = Rather safe • 4 = Very safe • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	Only in 2007!
Q43_2	<p>If you had to leave the village, how confident are you that other villagers would take care (e.g. feed members in times of shortage, protect members from criminals) of your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very confident, that they would take care. • 2 = Rather confident, that they would take care. • 3 = Not very confident, that they would take care. • 4 = They would not take care. • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!

<p>Q44_a1</p>	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:</p> <p>1) increase the quality of drinking water.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
<p>Q44_a2</p>	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:</p> <p>2) increase the quality of agricultural production.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
<p>Q44_a3</p>	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:</p> <p>3) to increase the quality of roads.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
<p>Q44_a4</p>	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:</p>	

	<p>4) create more jobs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_a5	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:</p> <p>5) increase the access to electricity .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_a6	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>A) In the last two years international development organizations have helped to:</p> <p>6) increase the quality of schooling.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_b1	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>B) In the last two years the government has helped to:</p> <p>1) increase the quality of drinking water.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	

Q44_b2	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>B) In the last two years the government has helped to:</p> <p>2) increase the quality of agricultural production.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_b3	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>B) In the last two years the government has helped to:</p> <p>3) increase the quality of roads.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_b4	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>B) In the last two years the government has helped to:</p> <p>4) create more jobs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_b5	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>B) In the last two years the government has helped to:</p> <p>5) increase the access to electricity .</p>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_b6	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>B) In the last two years the government has helped to:</p> <p>6) increase the quality of schooling.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_c1	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:</p> <p>1) increase the quality of drinking water.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_c2	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:</p> <p>2) increase the quality of agricultural production.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	

Q44_c3	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:</p> <p>3) to increase the quality of roads.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_c4	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:</p> <p>4) create more jobs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_c5	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:</p> <p>5) increase the access to electricity .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_c6	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>C) In the last two years an influential person has helped to:</p> <p>6) increase the quality of schooling.</p>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_d1	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:</p> <p>1) increase the quality of drinking water.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_d2	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:</p> <p>2) increase the quality of agricultural production.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_d3	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:</p> <p>3) to increase the quality of roads.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	

Q44_d4	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:</p> <p>4) create more jobs.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_d5	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:</p> <p>5) increase the access to electricity .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q44_d6	<p>I will read four statements to you. Please indicate how much you disagree or agree to each of them. All of the following statements relate to the community.</p> <p>D) In the last two years we have done a lot ourselves in our community:</p> <p>6) increase the quality of schooling.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 5 = Don`t know • 6 = Refused to answer 	
Q45_a	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p> <p>A) Stagnant open water sources (ponds, puddles)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q45_b	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p>	

	<p>B) Open channel sources</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q45_c	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p> <p>C) Rivers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q45_d	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p> <p>D) Uncovered wells</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q45_e	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p> <p>E) Covered wells</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q45_f	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p> <p>F) Piped water schemes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q45_g	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p> <p>G) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q45_h	<p>Which of the following sources do members of your household regularly consume water from?</p> <p>H) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q46_a	<p>Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?</p> <p>A) Does your household receive electricity?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q46_b	<p>Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?</p> <p>B) Individual household generator</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q46_c	<p>Does your household receive electricity from one of</p>	

	<p>the following sources?</p> <p>C) Generator shared between a number of households</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q46_d	<p>Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?</p> <p>D) Micro-hydro scheme</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q46_e	<p>Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?</p> <p>D) Public electricity (landline)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	
Q46_f	<p>Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?</p> <p>F) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q46_g	<p>Does your household receive electricity from one of the following sources?</p> <p>G) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q47_1	Over the last year, how many girls from your household attended a public school regularly?	Only in 2007!
Q47_2	Over the last year, how many boys from your household attended a public school regularly?	Only in 2007!
Q48	<p>Over the last year, how would you rate the quality of schooling? Please indicate which of the following statements resembles your opinion best.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = I don't approve of what the children are taught at school. • 2 = The standard of teaching was very bad and the children learned nothing. • 3 = The standard of teaching was poor and the children only learned a little. • 4 = The standard of teaching was medium and the children learned a moderate amount. • 5 = The standard of teaching was good and the children learned a lot. • 6 = The standard of teaching was 	

	<p>excellent and the children learned a huge amount.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
Q49	<p>We don't have children at school because:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = a. We have no children of school age • 2 = b. The children are busy on the farm. • 3 = c. The school is far away. • 4 = d. I don` t approve of what the children are taught at school. 	
Q50	<p>A police force is being built up in Afghanistan. What is, in your opinion, the impact of the police for the security in your community? Please indicate which of the following three statements resembles your impression best!</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = The police has a negative impact on the security of our community. • 2 = The police has no impact on the security of our community. • 3 = The police has a positive impact on the security of our community. • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
Q51_1	<p>Suppose your household needs a salam credit of about Afs. 15000 How difficult it is for you to get this credit?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very difficult • 2 = Rather difficult • 3 = Rather easy • 4 = Very easy • 97 = No land cultivated • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	Only in 2007!
Q51_2	<p>Suppose your household needs a credit of about Afs. 15000 How difficult it is for you to get this credit?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very difficult • 2 = Rather difficult • 3 = Rather easy • 4 = Very easy • 97 = No land cultivated • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	New in 2009!
Q52_a	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER:</p>	

	<p>CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] A) Nobody <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third </p>	
Q52_b	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] B) A relative <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third </p>	
Q52_c	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] C) A neighbor (not a relative) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third </p>	
Q52_d	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] D) A friend (not a neighbor or relative) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third </p>	
Q52_e	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] E) A rich member of your community (not a neighbor or relative) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third </p>	
Q52_f	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] F) Malik / Arbob (not a neighbor or relative) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First </p>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 = Second • 3 = Third 	
Q52_h	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] H) An Afghan state bank</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third 	
Q52_i	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] I) A credit scheme from an international Organization or NGO</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third 	
Q52_j	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] J) Other [SPECIFY BELOW]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = First • 2 = Second • 3 = Third 	
Q52_Other	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] Specification if "Q52_j > 0" [open answer]</p>	
Q52_k	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] K) Don't know</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don't know 	
Q52_l	<p>Whom would you most likely turn to for this credit? Indicate the three persons you would turn to most likely in order! [INTERVIEWER: CODE WITH 1 FOR "FIRST" TO 3 FOR "THIRD"!] L) Other [SPECIFY BELOW]</p>	

	<p>L) Refused to answer</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer 	
Q53_1a	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes?</p> <p>A) Zakaat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q53_1b	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes?</p> <p>B) Ushr</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q53_1c	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes?</p> <p>C) State taxes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don't know 	
Q53_2a	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:</p> <p>A) Zakaat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a = poor person of your kin group • b = poor person of your community • c = Religious organization • d = District government • e = commander • f = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] 	
Q53_2b	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:</p> <p>A) Zakaat</p> <p>Specification if "Q53_2a=f" [open answer]</p>	
Q53_2c	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:</p> <p>B) Ushr</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a = poor person of your kin group • b = poor person of your community • c = Religious organization • d = District government 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • e = commander • f = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] 	
Q53_2d	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:</p> <p>B) Ushr Specification if "Q53_2c=f" [open answer]</p>	
Q53_2e	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:</p> <p>C) State taxes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a = poor person of your kin group • b = poor person of your community • c = Religious organization • d = District government • e = commander • f = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] 	
Q53_2f	<p>In the past year, did your household pay one of the following taxes? If yes, to whom did you pay:</p> <p>C) State taxes Specification if "Q53_2e=f" [open answer]</p>	
Q54	<p>Do you think the wolliswoli or provincial government takes care of the needs of your village`s population?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Never • 2 = Rarely • 3 = Sometimes • 4 = Frequently • 5 = Always • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q55_a	<p>I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.</p> <p>A) Education of boys in schools has a positive impact on our community. The state should therefore improve the availability of schooling for boys in our community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q55_b	<p>I will read six statements to you. Please indicate</p>	

	<p>the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.</p> <p>B) Education of girls in schools has a positive impact on our community. The state should therefore improve the availability of schooling for girls in our community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q55_c	<p>I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.</p> <p>C) Wage labour is becoming more and more important for the financial well-being of households. It would be good for the community if off-farm job opportunities would increase for both men and women.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q55_d	<p>I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.</p> <p>D) State-schooling is complementary to local customs and Islamic values. I think it has a positive impact on the moral constitution of the community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q55_e	<p>I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.</p> <p>E) I feel that foreign development aid is threatening our local way of life and Islamic values in our community, although it may bring material benefits.</p>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q55_f	<p>I will read six statements to you. Please indicate the degree to which you disagree or agree to each of them.</p> <p>F) The presence of foreign troops is threatening local customs and Islamic values in our community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Fully disagree • 2 = Rather disagree • 3 = Rather agree • 4 = Fully agree • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q56_a	<p>Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?</p> <p>A) We received food aid.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q56_b	<p>Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?</p> <p>B) We received training or advice.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q56_c	<p>Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?</p> <p>C) We received salary or rent (e.g. for renting out offices).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q56_d	<p>Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years?</p> <p>D) We received a credit.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q56_e	<p>Has your household been a beneficiary of development cooperation over the past two years? E) We received other services.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_a	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? A) The community received food aid.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_b	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? B) The community has profited from training, advice, and / or capacity building.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_c	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? C) Schooling in the community was improved.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_d	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? D) Electricity supplies of the community have been improved.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_e	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? E) Jobs for persons from the community have been created.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_f	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? F) Extension services have been provided to farmers of your community.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_g	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? G) Roads and Bridges important to the community were built.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_h	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? H) The quality of the community`s drinking water has been improved.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q57_i	<p>Has your community as a whole been a beneficiary of Development Cooperation during the last two years? I) Irrigation for community fields has been increased.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
Q58_1	<p>Does wage labour contribute to your household`s income?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = No • 1 = Yes 	New in 2009!
Q58_2	<p>If "Q58_1 = 1", how important is it compared to other sources of income?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very important • 2 = Important • 3 = Only of medium importance • 4 = Not very important • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q59	<p>How would you rate the security of your household currently?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!

Q60	<p>How would you rate the overall security situation in Afghanistan today?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Very secure • 2 = rather secure • 3 = rather insecure • 4 =not secure at all • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q61	<p>Over the past two years, do you remember any incidents that were security threats to you or members of your household in this region? [Number of incidents and a one- sentence description]</p>	New in 2009!
Q62_a	<p>Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your district?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = A mullah / imam / said • 2 = A trader • 3 = A landlord / khan • 4 = A teacher • 5 = A doctor • 6 = A kommandon • 7 = The malik / arbob • 8 = The head of shura • 9 = A police officer • 10 = Elders (tribal, village) • 11 = Other [SPECIFY BELOW] • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
Q62_Other	<p>Whom do you consider the most powerful person in your district? Specification if "Q62_a = 11" [open answer]</p>	New in 2009!
Q63	<p>Are you member of an association? Which? NUMBER OF ASSOCIATIONS; NAME; AND ONE- SENTENCE DESCRIPRION OF THE GOALS OF THIS ASSOCIATION [open answer]</p>	New in 2009!
D1_age	Age (in years)	
D1_gender	<p>Gender</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 =Male • 2 =Female 	
D1_head	<p>Head of household</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes 	

D1_nomad	<p>Are you nomad?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 =No • 1 = Yes 	
D1_ethnic	<p>What is your ethnic belonging?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Pashtoon • 2 = Tajek • 3 = Hazara • 4 =Uzbek • 5 = Turkman • 6 = Arab • 7 = Aimaq • 8 = Other • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
PashtoonDummy	<p>Dummy variable: "1 if D1_ethnic = 1"!</p>	
TajekDummy	<p>Dummy variable: "1 if D1_ethnic = 2"!</p>	
UzbekDummy	<p>Dummy variable: "1 if D1_ethnic = 4"!</p>	
OtherDummy	<p>Dummy variable: "1 if D1_ethnic = 3, 5, 6 or 7"!</p>	
D1_tribal	<p>What is your tribal belonging? [open answer]</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
D1_party	<p>Which party do you fell affiliated to?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Jamiaat Islami • 2 = Shura Nizar • 3 = Ittihad Islami • 4 = Junbish Mili Islami • 5 = Hizb Islami • 6 = Other (Specify) • 8 = Non • 9 = Harakt Islami Mawlawi Nabi • 10 = Harakt Islami Mohseni • 11 = Jabha Nejat Mili • 12 = Mahazi Mili • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
D1_partyOther	<p>Which party do you fell affiliated to? Specification if "D1_party = 6"! [open answer]</p>	

D2_write	<p>Can you read and write?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0 = Literate • 1 = Illiterate • 98 = Refused to answer 	
D2_pschool	Years spent in public school? (in years)	
D2_job	<p>What is your job?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Farmer • 2 = Craftsman • 3 = Intelligentsia (teacher, pharmacist, medical doctor) • 4 = Administration • 5 = NGO Job • 6 = Other service providers • 7 = Police and military • 8 = Other (Specify below) • 9 = None • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
D2_jobOther	<p>What is your job?</p> <p>Specification if "D2_job = 8"! [open answer]</p>	
D2_household	<p>Which of the following describes your household best?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Landless • 2 = Landowner • 3 = Cultivator • 4 = Landlord • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
D3_confession	<p>What is your religious confession?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = Sunni • 2 = Shia • 3 =Ismaili • 4 =Other (Specify below) • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don` t know 	
D3_confOther	<p>What is your religious confession?</p> <p>Specification if "D3_confession = 4"! [open answer]</p>	
D3_rschool	<p>Religious schooling?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1 = None • 2 = Local • 3 =National • 4 =Abroad • 98 = Refused to answer 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 99 = Don`t know 	
D4_members	<p>How many members live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	
D4_refuseMember	<p>How many members live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
D4_nucfam	<p>How many nuclear families live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	
D4_refuseFam	<p>How many nuclear families live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
D4_girlspast	<p>Over the last year, how many girls from your household attended school regularly?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	New in 2009!
D4_refusegirlspast	<p>Over the last year, how many girls from your household attended school regularly?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
D4_boyspast	<p>Over the last year, how many boys from your household attended school regularly?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	New in 2009!
D4_refuseboyspast	<p>Over the last year, how many boys from your household attended school regularly?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	New in 2009!
D4_boys	<p>How many boys of schooling age live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	Corrected for coordination of afghan relieve!
D4_refuseBoys	<p>How many boys of schooling age live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	
D4_girls	<p>How many girls of schooling age live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number 	Corrected for coordination of afghan relieve!
D4_refusegirls	<p>How many girls of schooling age live in your household?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 98 = Refused to answer • 99 = Don`t know 	

D4_armed	How many members of your household belong to an organized armed group or security force? <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Number	
D4_refuseArmed	How many members of your household belong to an organized armed group or security force? <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 98 = Refused to answer• 99 = Don`t know	
Comment	Surveyor comment / Observations [open answer]	